



TEST REPORT

Maintenance testing of generic cabling products: Screened permanent link, Class E_A, 3 connector model

Performed for Excel

Report no.: 12125881-02
DANAK-19/22060

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1 appendix



GTS

ADVANCED
TECHNOLOGY GROUP

FORCE Technology
Venlighedsvej 4
2970 Hørsholm
Tel. +45 43 25 14 00

FORCE Technology Norway AS
Nye Vakås vei 32
1395 Hvalstad, Norway
+47 64 00 35 00
+47 64 00 35 01
info@forcetechnology.no

FORCE Technology Sweden AB
Tallmätargatan 7
72134 Västerås, Sweden
+46 (0)21-490 3000
+46 (0)21-490 3001
info@forcetechnology.se

FORCE Technology
Park Allé 345
2605 Brøndby, Denmark
+45 43 25 00 00
+45 43 25 00 10
info@forcetechnology.dk
www.forcetechnology.com



OVERVIEW

Title	Maintenance testing of generic cabling products
Product description	Screened permanent link, Class E _A , 3 connector model
Product identification	See clause 2
EC Cabling product ID	5673
Compliance statement	2021-518
Accreditation no.	DANAK-19/22060
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Original project no.	T206257-01
Test object received	2 July 2021
Test period	July 2021
Client	Excel Excel House Junction Six Industrial Park Electric Avenue Birmingham, B6 7JJ United Kingdom
Contact	Neil Payne
Specification	ISO/IEC 11801-1
Results	Compliance with specifications is verified
Prepared by	Lars Bjerring
Reviewed by	Dennis Andersen
Date	14 July 2021
Responsible	

Lars Lindskov Pedersen, Test Manager
FORCE LAN Components and Systems Testing



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1 Summary

A communication link has been tested for compliance with generic cabling standards.

The purpose of the testing was to maintain certification of the link according to the EC VERIFIED programme.

The link for this electrical performance test was assembled and delivered to FORCE by the client.

The link testing has been performed under laboratory conditions at the EC Cabling Group of FORCE.

This report firstly gives a detailed description of the links under test. Then the conclusion is given followed by the test results. At last an overview of the test procedures and applied standards are given.

2 Link Components

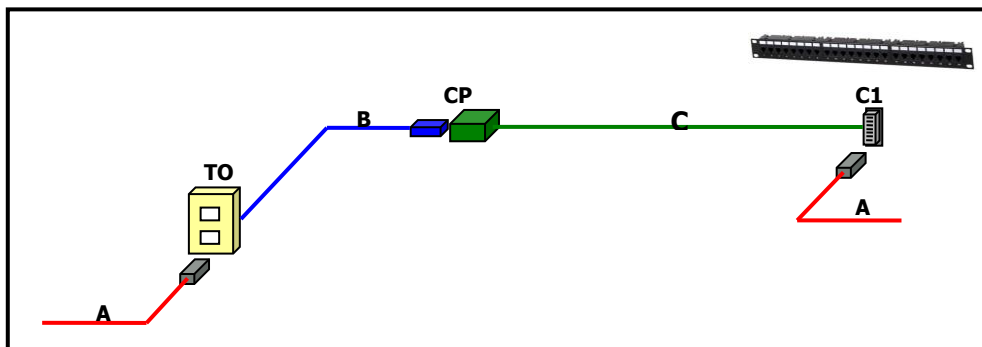


Figure 1. Definition of link (3 connector model).

The link consists of the following components:

Item	Name	Cable type	Length	Connecting hardware
A	Short test lead	Flexible cable	2 x < 0,075 m	1 plug
B	Consolidation point cord	Solid cable	5 m	1 socket 1 plug
C	Horizontal cable	Horizontal cable	Link #1: 85 m Link #2: 15 m	2 sockets
TO	Telecommunications Outlet / Wall Outlet			
CP	Consolidation Point connector (Sockets)			
C1	Horizontal cross-connector / Floor Distributor / Patch panel			

Test samples and qualification status

Horizontal cable (C):

100-196 Excel Category 6A Screened F/FTP "S" Foil Cable LSOH
(EC VERIFIED)

RJ45 connector for telecommunications outlet, consolidation point and patch panel:

100-181 Excel Category 6A Low Profile Screened Keystone Jack – Toolless
(EC VERIFIED)

Consolidation point cord (B):

100-133 Excel Category 6A Solid Core (F/FTP) screened harness/switch link leads
(jack added)



3 Conclusion

The tested sample complies with the applied requirements.

The test results are only applicable for the tested sample.

4 Test results

4.1 Cabling under test



Figure 2. Photo of product under test

4.2 Cable marking

Table 1. Cable marking, horizontal cable

Characteristic	Result
Type of printing	Jet ink
Colour of text	Black text on a light blue jacket
Text	163 M EXCEL 100-196 4PR 23AWG FFTP LSOH --- LAN CABLE CAT6a BATCH NO 20201210016 EN50575 Class Dca WWW.EXCEL-NETWORKING.COM

4.3 High frequency transmission test results. Link #1 (85 m horizontal cable)

NEAR END CROSSTALK (NEXT). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 1.9 dB at 314.1 MHz for Blue /Green pair.

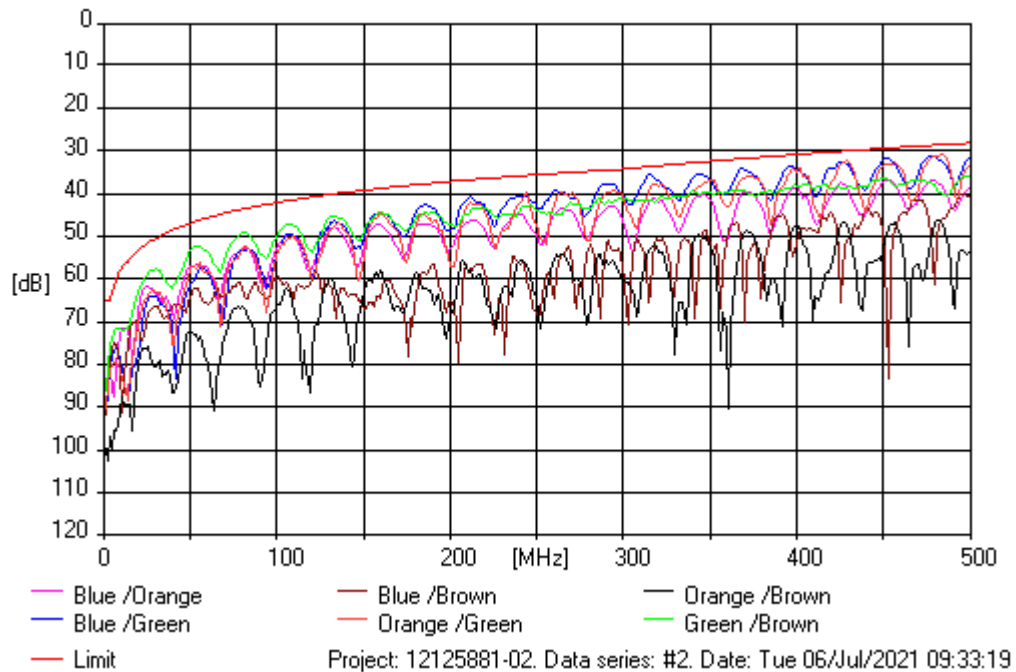


Table 2. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	86.1	65.0	21.1
4	3.5	75.6	65.0	10.6
16	16.0	68.1	54.6	13.5
100	99.6	50.0	41.9	8.2
250	250.5	43.0	35.3	7.7
500	500.0	30.9	27.9	3.0

PS NEAR END CROSSTALK(PSNEXT). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 2 dB at 426.4 MHz for Green pair.

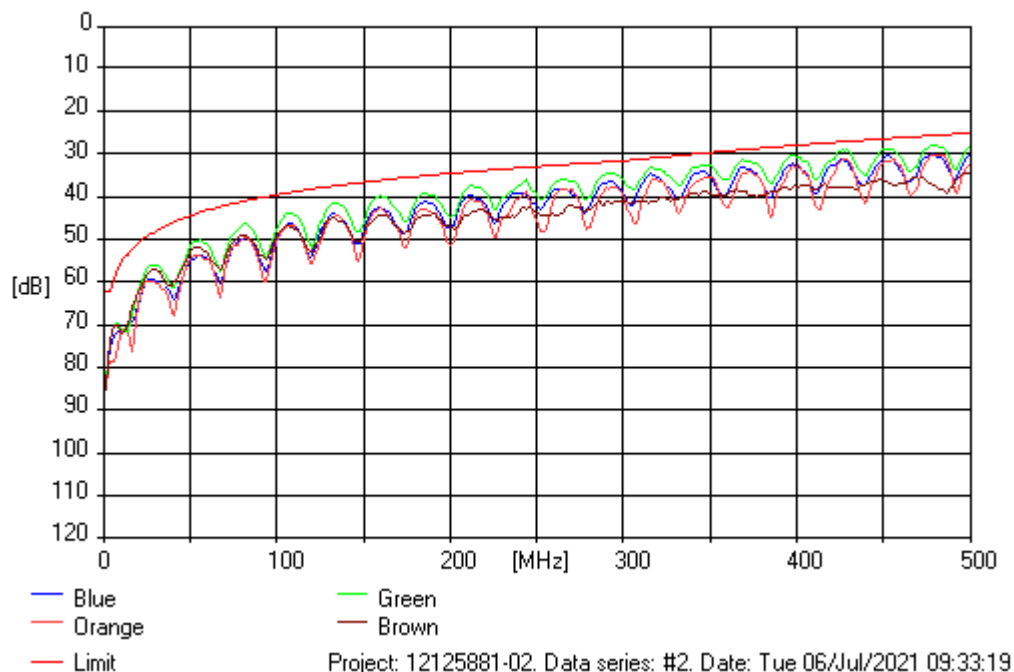


Table 3. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	83.8	62.0	21.8
4	3.5	73.7	62.0	11.7
16	16.0	65.9	52.2	13.7
100	99.6	47.7	39.3	8.3
250	250.5	39.7	32.7	7.0
500	500.0	28.1	24.8	3.2

RETURN LOSS. From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 4.4 dB at 391.5 MHz for Green pair.

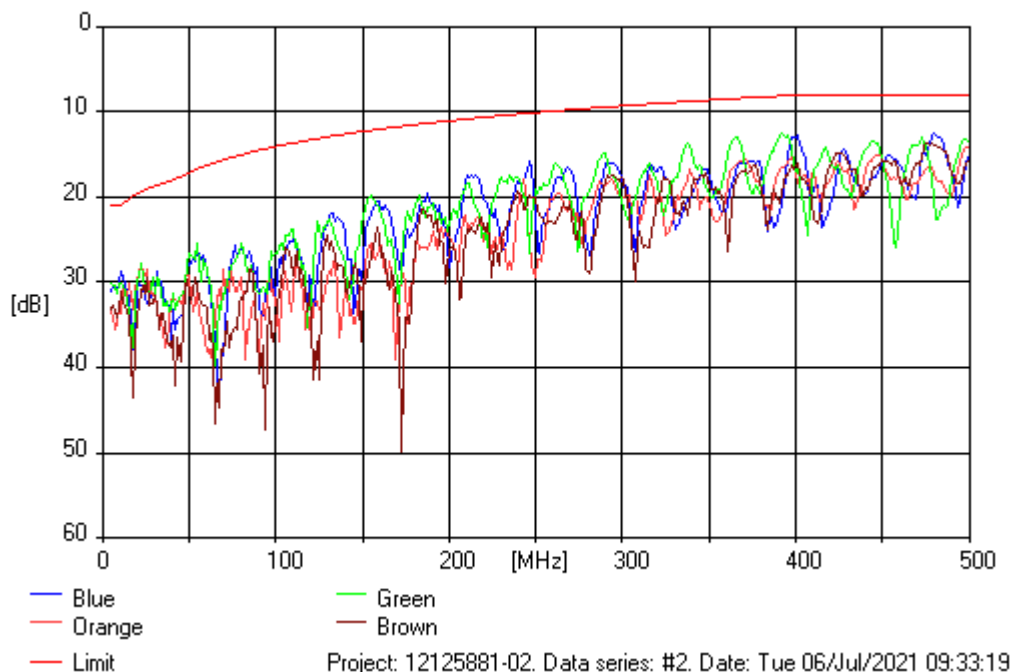


Table 4. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
4	4.7	30.2	21.0	9.2
16	16.0	31.5	20.0	11.5
100	99.6	26.5	14.0	12.5
250	250.5	19.4	10.0	9.4
500	500.0	13.6	8.0	5.6

ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO, NEAR END (ACR-N). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 4.5 dB at 314.1 MHz for Blue/Green-Blue pair.

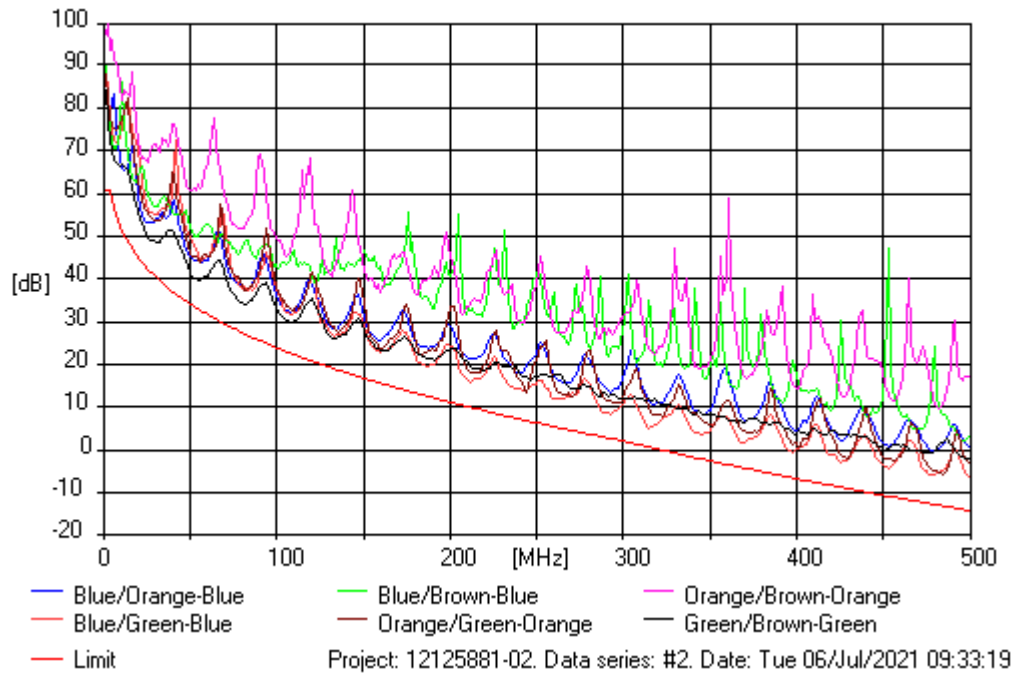


Table 5. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	84.4	61.0	23.4
4	3.5	72.8	61.0	11.8
16	16.0	61.9	47.6	14.3
100	99.6	33.8	24.1	9.7
250	250.5	16.3	6.4	9.9
500	500.0	-6.8	-14.2	7.4

PS ATT TO CROSSTALK RATIO , NEAR END (PSACR-N). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 5.2 dB at 397.7 MHz for Green pair.

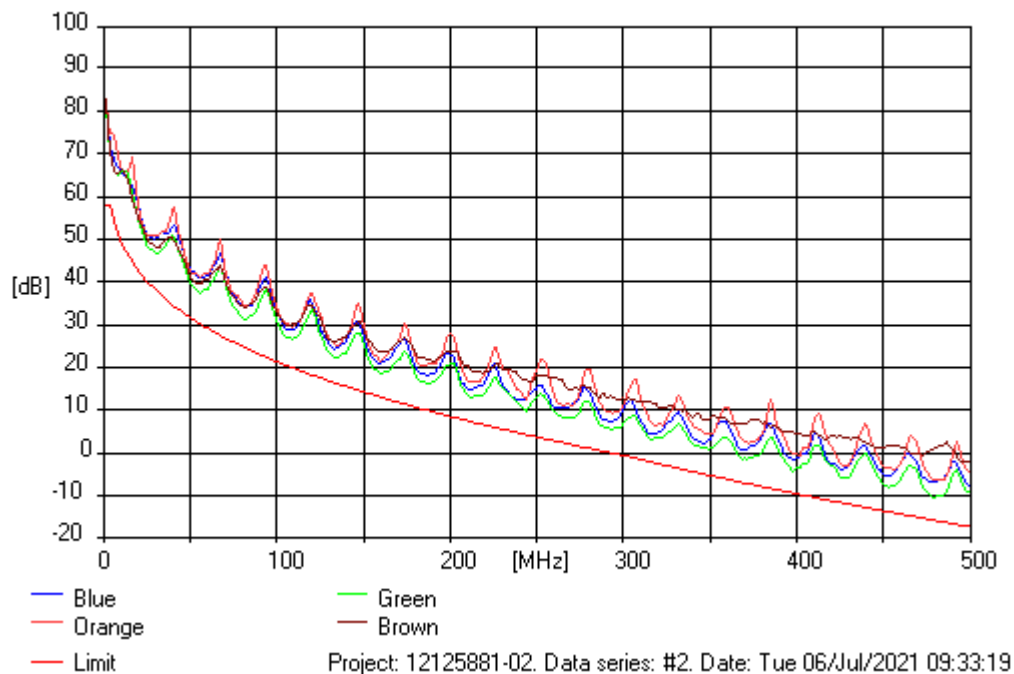


Table 6. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	82.1	58.0	24.1
4	3.5	70.8	58.0	12.8
16	16.0	59.8	45.3	14.5
100	99.6	31.4	21.6	9.9
250	250.5	13.5	3.7	9.7
500	500.0	-9.7	-17.2	7.6

NEAR END CROSSTALK (NEXT). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 7.4 dB at 471.3 MHz for Orange /Green pair.

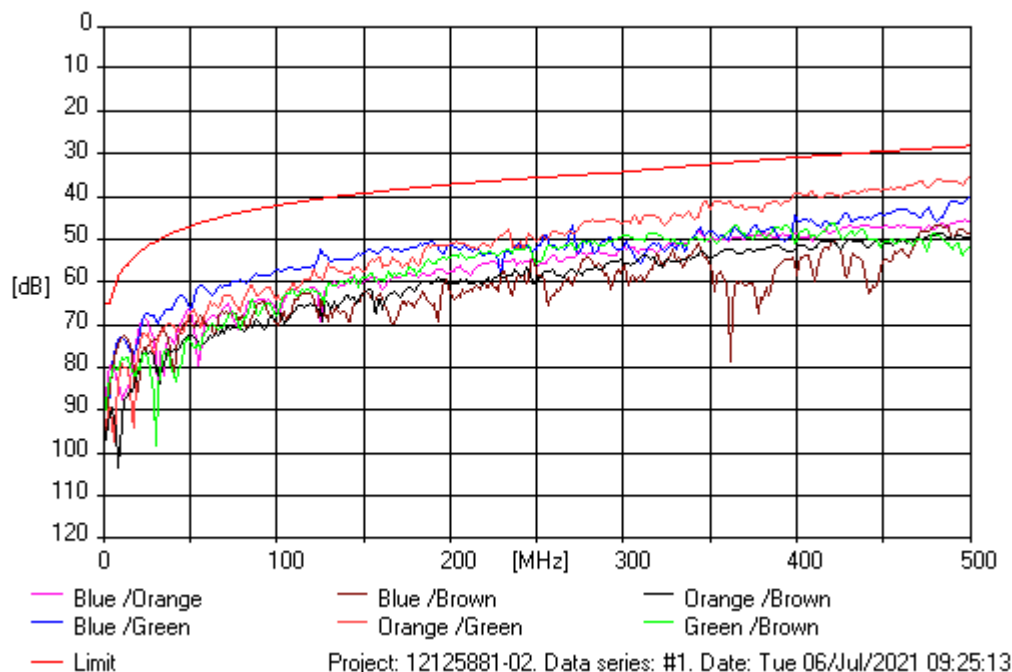


Table 7. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	87.6	65.0	22.6
4	3.5	79.9	65.0	14.9
16	16.0	76.1	54.6	21.5
100	99.6	56.7	41.9	14.8
250	250.5	49.7	35.3	14.4
500	500.0	35.4	27.9	7.5

PS NEAR END CROSSTALK(PSNEXT). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 9.1 dB at 500 MHz for Green pair.

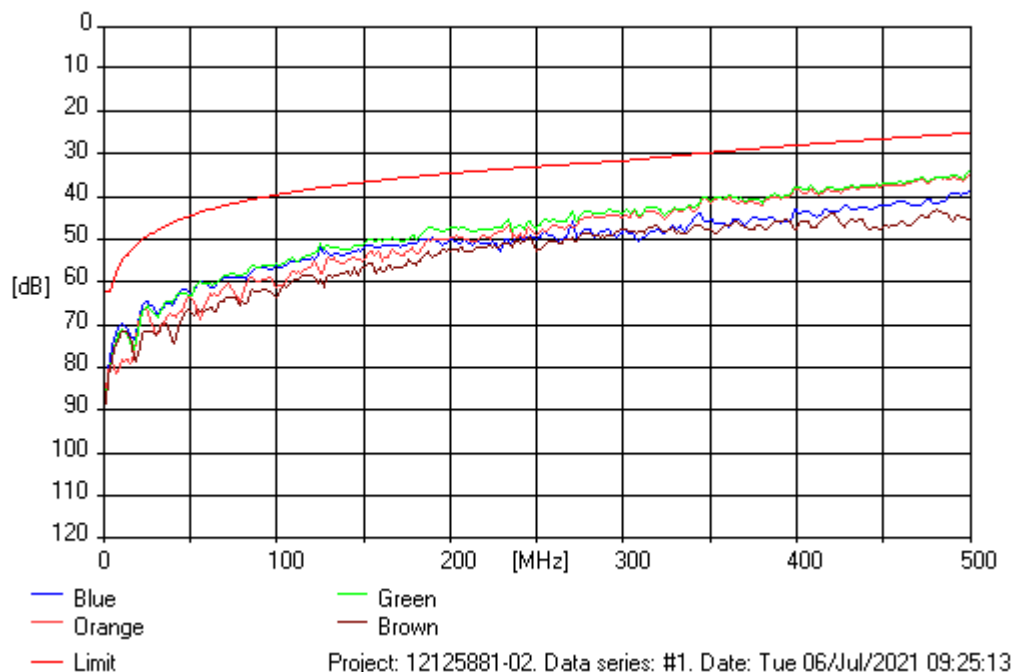


Table 8. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	86.2	62.0	24.2
4	3.5	77.8	62.0	15.8
16	16.0	72.7	52.2	20.4
100	99.6	55.7	39.3	16.3
250	250.5	46.7	32.7	14.0
500	500.0	33.9	24.8	9.1

RETURN LOSS. From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 4.8 dB at 17.2 MHz for Green pair.

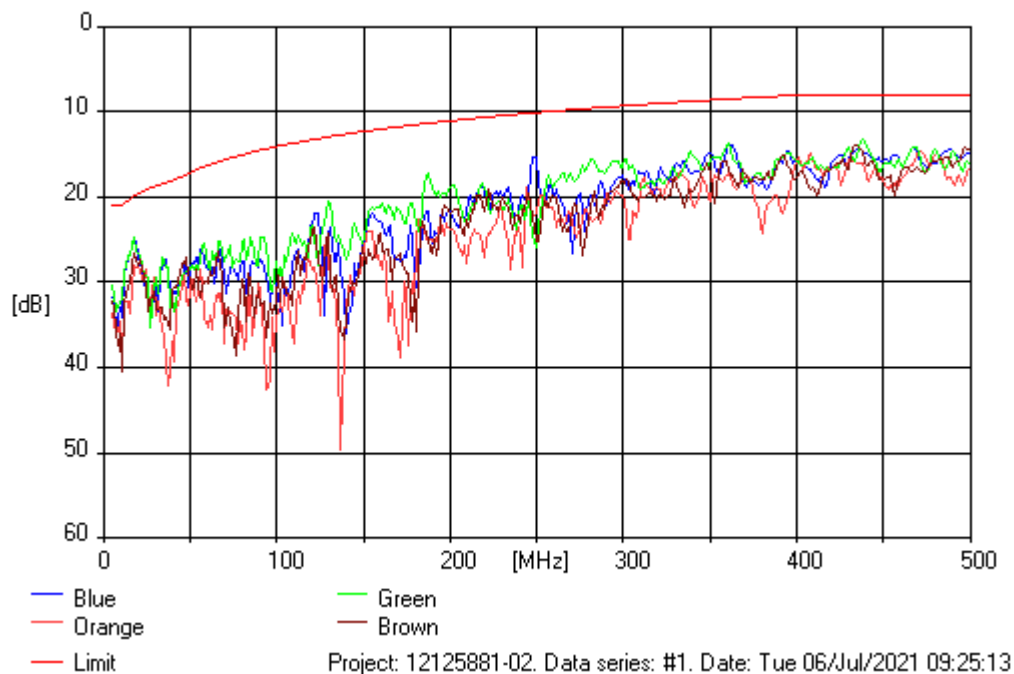


Table 9. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
4	4.7	30.3	21.0	9.3
16	16.0	25.7	20.0	5.7
100	99.6	27.6	14.0	13.6
250	250.5	18.4	10.0	8.4
500	500.0	14.4	8.0	6.4

ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO, NEAR END (ACR-N). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 12.3 dB at 407.7 MHz for Orange/Green-Orange pair.

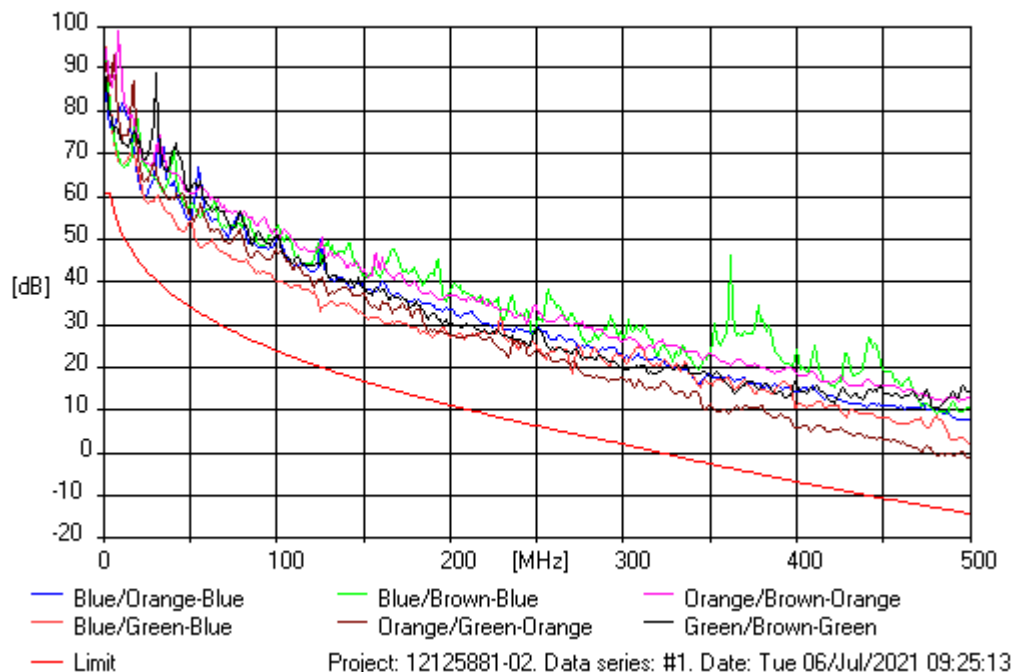


Table 10. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	86.0	61.0	25.0
4	3.5	77.0	61.0	16.0
16	16.0	69.8	47.6	22.2
100	99.6	40.2	24.1	16.1
250	250.5	23.9	6.4	17.5
500	500.0	-1.2	-14.2	12.9

PS ATT TO CROSSTALK RATIO , NEAR END (PSACR-N). From terminal end

Link #1. Worst case margin: 12.9 dB at 399 MHz for Green pair.

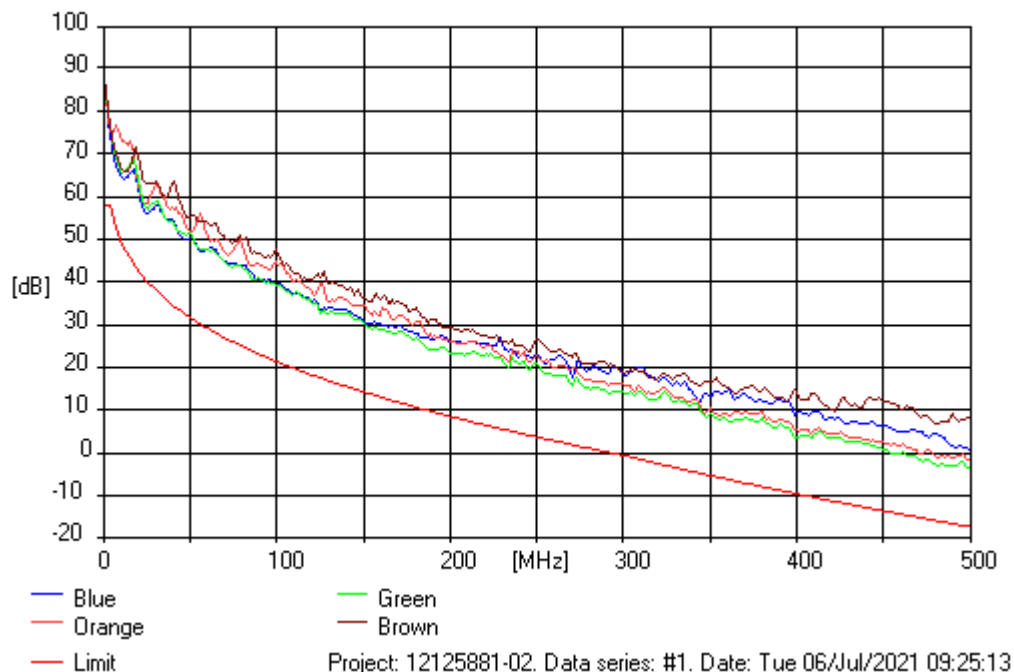


Table 11. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	84.4	58.0	26.4
4	3.5	74.9	58.0	16.9
16	16.0	66.4	45.3	21.1
100	99.6	39.4	21.6	17.9
250	250.5	20.5	3.7	16.7
500	500.0	-3.8	-17.2	13.4

BALANCED MODE ATTENUATION.

Link #1. Worst case margin: 0.5 dB at 6 MHz for Orange pair.

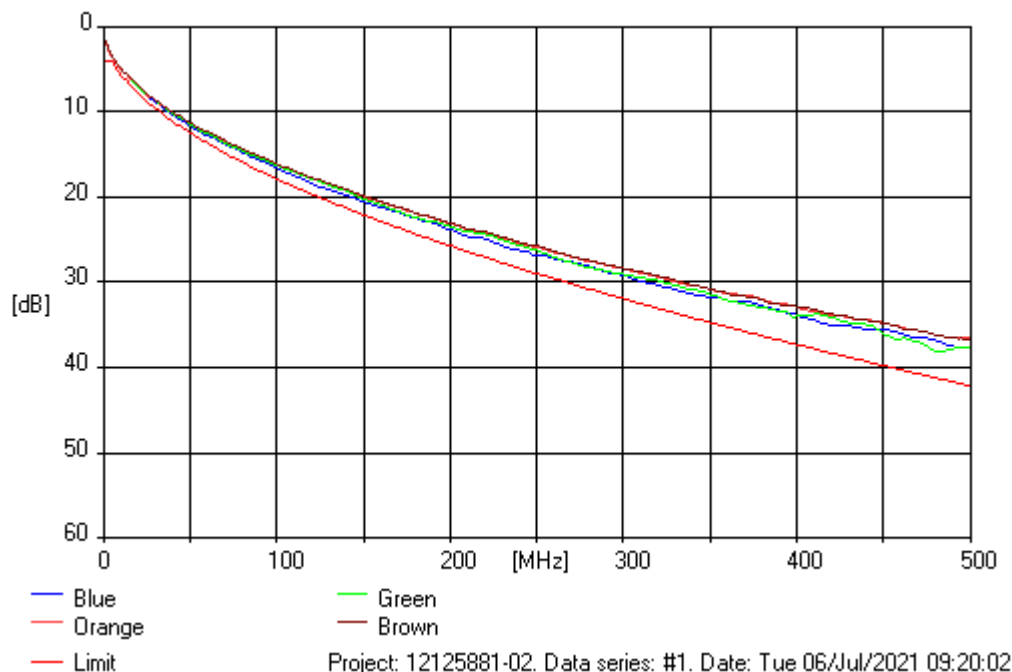
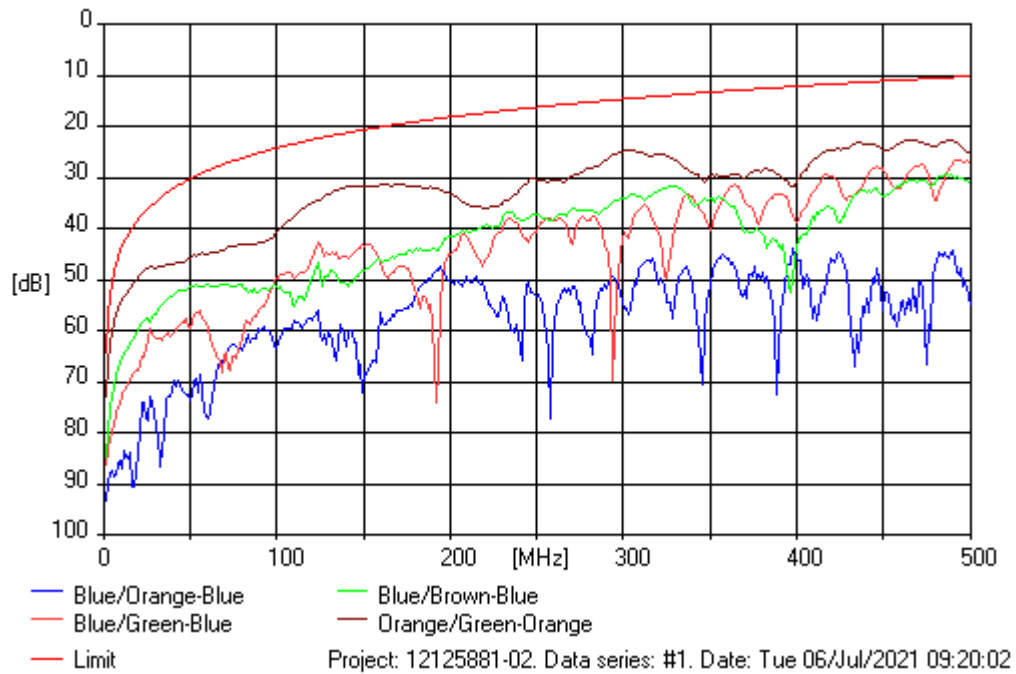


Table 12. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	1.8	4.0	2.2
4	3.5	3.0	4.0	1.0
16	16.0	6.3	7.0	0.7
100	99.6	16.5	17.8	1.3
250	250.5	26.7	28.9	2.2
500	500.0	37.8	42.1	4.3

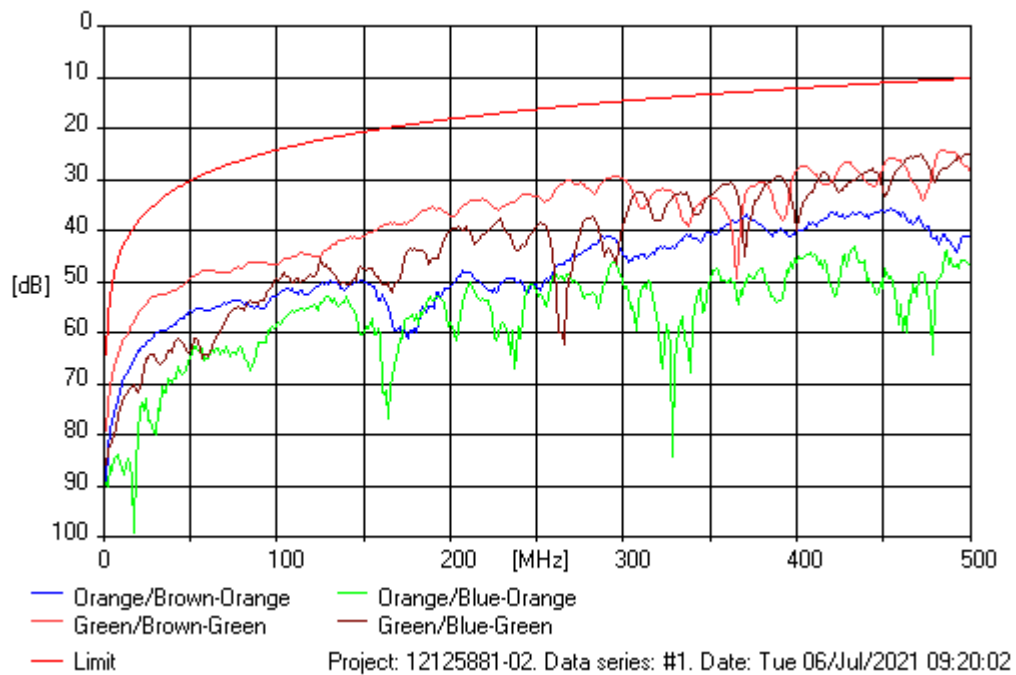
ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (ACR-F).

Link #1. Worst case margin: 8.5 dB at 1 MHz for Orange/Green-Orange pair.



ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (ACR-F).

Link #1. Worst case margin: 13.6 dB at 483.8 MHz for Green/Brown-Green pair.



ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (ACR-F).

Link #1. Worst case margin: 8.7 dB at 1 MHz for Green/Orange-Green pair.

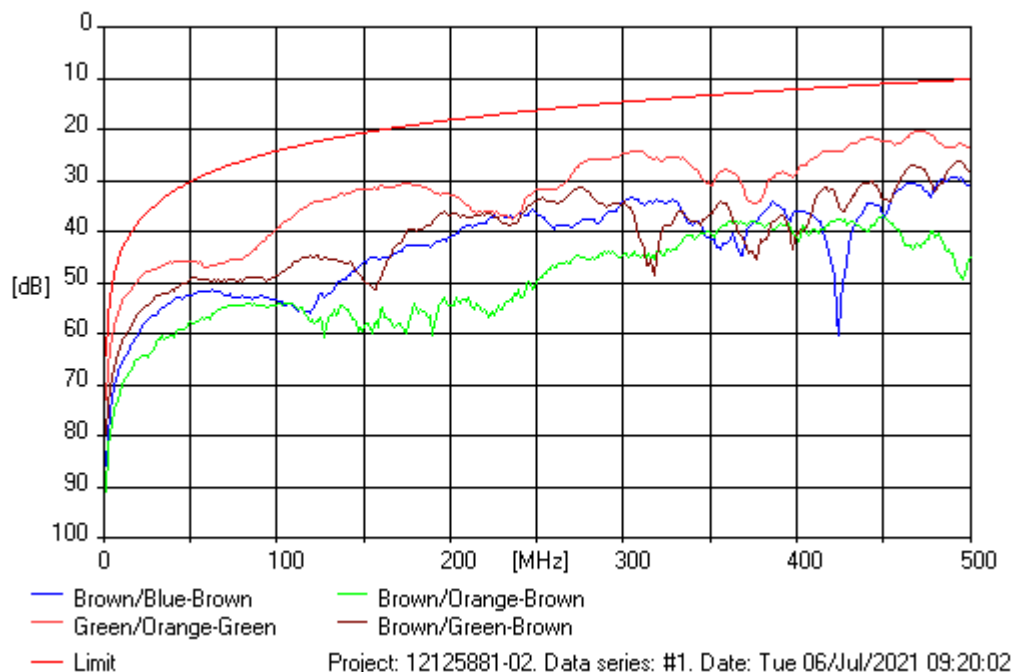


Table 13. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	72.7	64.2	8.5
4	3.5	62.7	53.3	9.3
16	16.0	51.1	40.1	11.0
100	99.6	39.6	24.2	15.4
250	250.5	30.6	16.2	14.4
500	500.0	23.5	10.2	13.3

PS SUM ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (PSACR-F).

Link #1. Worst case margin: 10.6 dB at 1 MHz for Green pair.

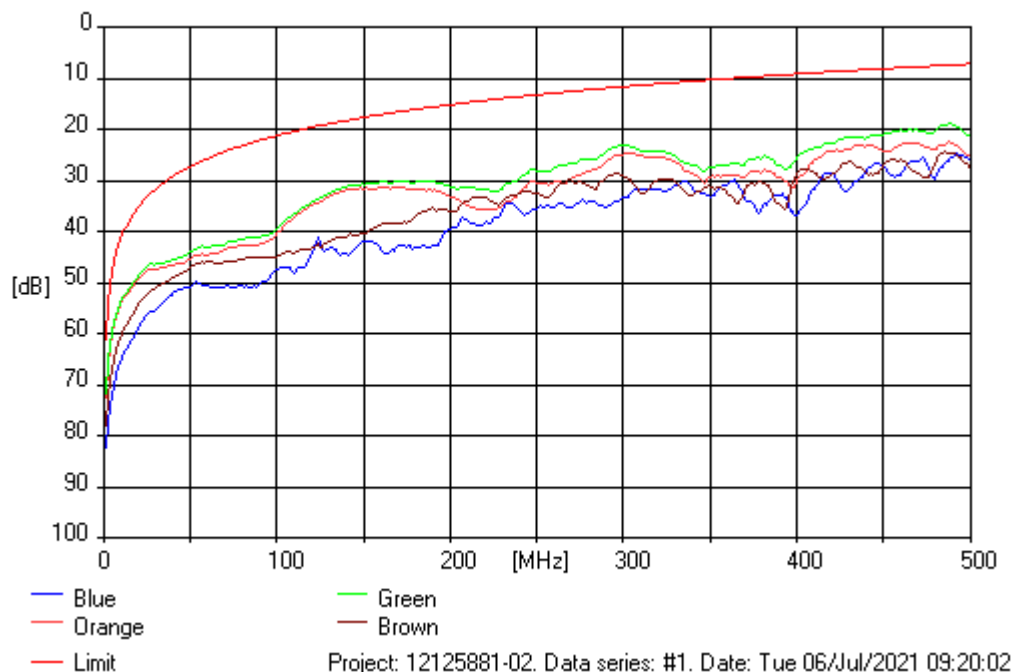


Table 14. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	71.8	61.2	10.6
4	3.5	62.1	50.3	11.8
16	16.0	50.4	37.1	13.2
100	99.6	39.4	21.2	18.1
250	250.5	28.2	13.2	15.0
500	500.0	21.7	7.2	14.5

PROPAGATION DELAY.

Link #1. Worst case margin: 0.108 μ s at 500 MHz for Orange pair.

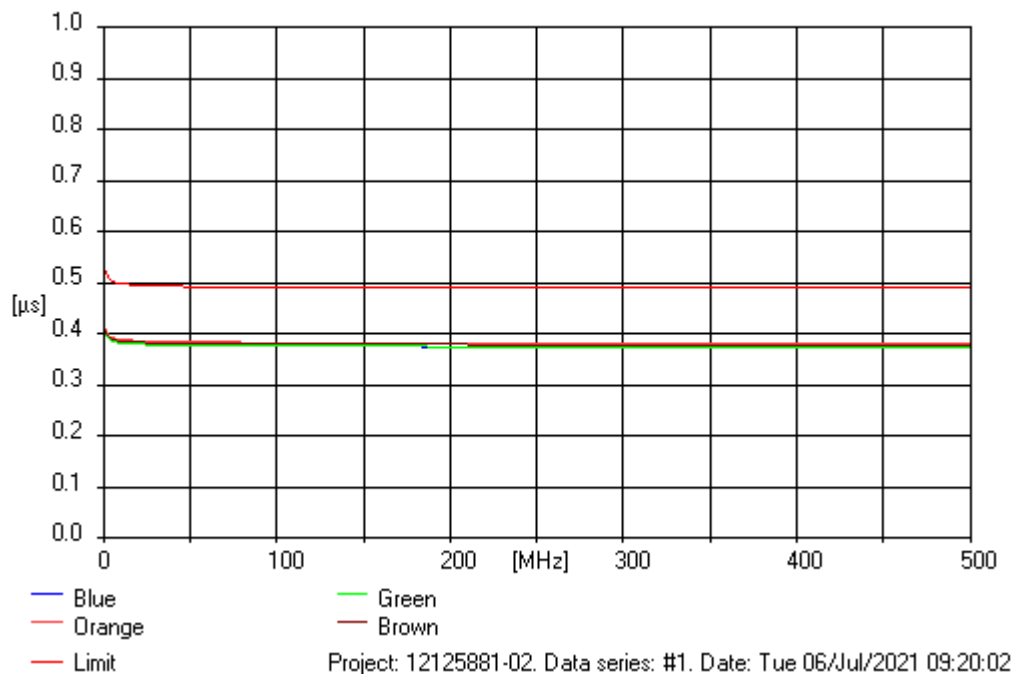


Table 15. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [ns]	Limit value [ns]	Calc. margin [ns]
1	1.0	407	520	113
4	3.5	395	505	111
16	16.0	387	496	109
100	99.6	383	491	108
250	250.5	382	490	108
500	500.0	381	490	108

DELAY SKEW.

Link #1. Worst case margin: 37.2 ns.

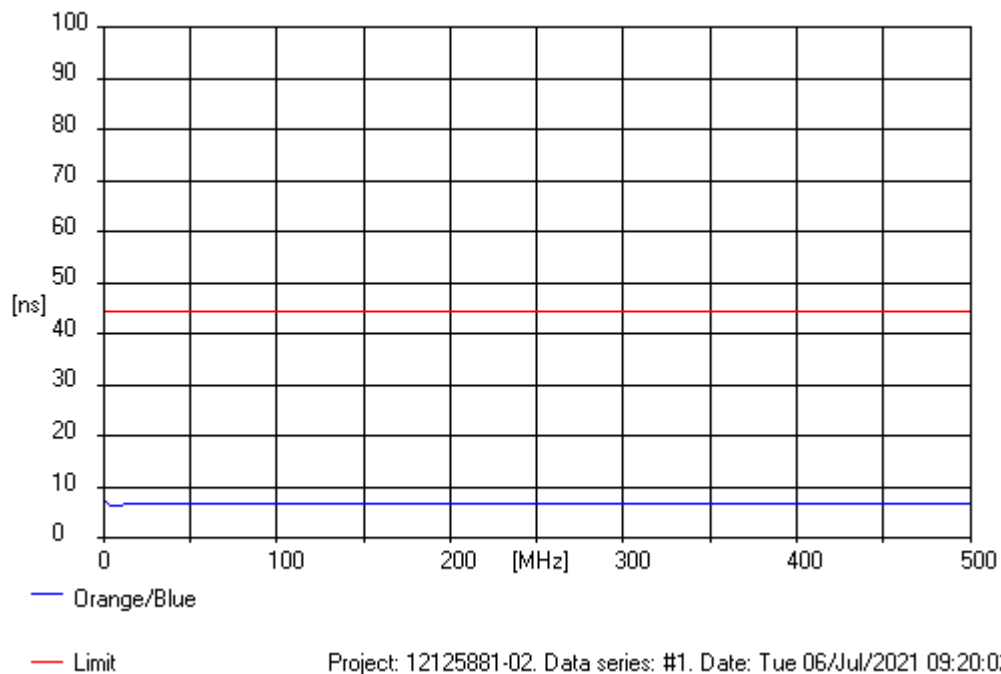


Table 16. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [ns]	Limit value [ns]	Calc. margin [ns]
1	1.0	7.0	44.3	37.2
4	3.5	6.6	44.3	37.6
16	16.0	6.6	44.3	37.6
100	99.6	6.7	44.3	37.6
250	250.5	6.7	44.3	37.5
500	500.0	6.7	44.3	37.6

4.4 High frequency transmission test results. Link #2 (15 m horizontal cable)

NEAR END CROSSTALK (NEXT). From terminal end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 1.3 dB at 482.5 MHz for Blue /Green pair.

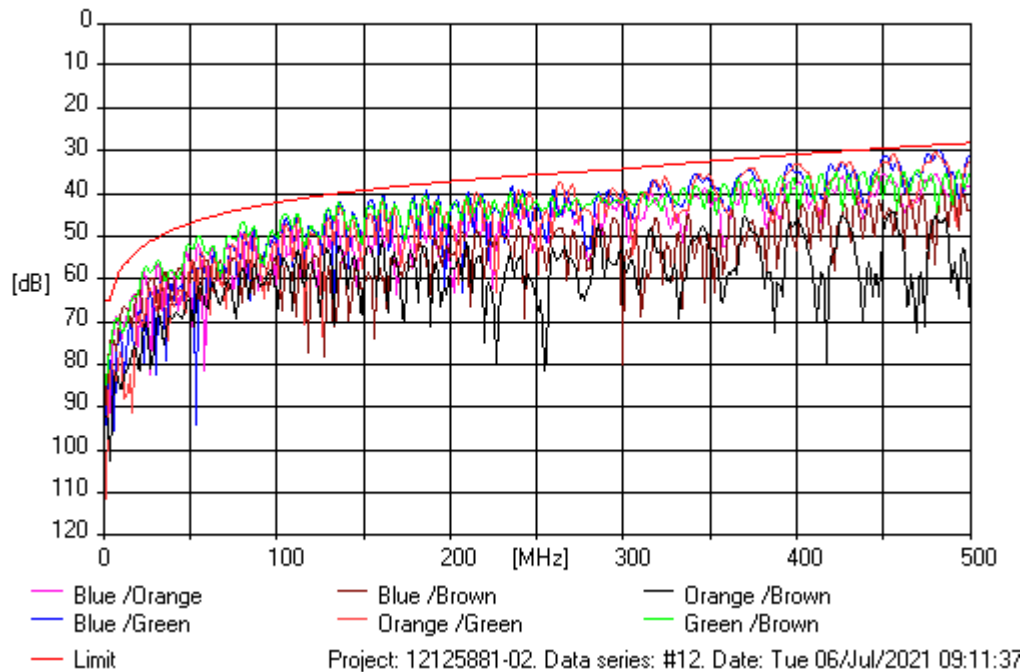


Table 17. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	84.2	65.0	19.2
4	3.5	75.0	65.0	10.0
16	16.0	63.7	54.6	9.1
100	99.6	50.0	41.9	8.1
250	250.5	42.2	35.3	6.8
500	500.0	30.8	27.9	2.9

PS NEAR END CROSSTALK(PSNEXT). From terminal end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 0.2 dB at 160.7 MHz for Green pair.

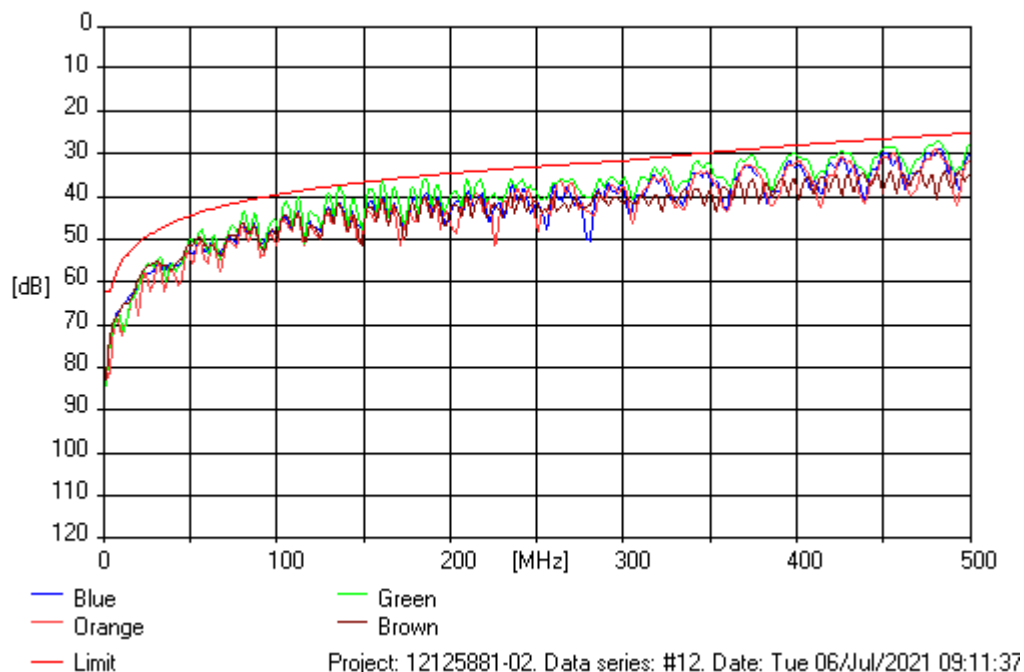


Table 18. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	82.7	62.0	20.7
4	3.5	72.6	62.0	10.6
16	16.0	62.4	52.2	10.2
100	99.6	45.8	39.3	6.4
250	250.5	39.3	32.7	6.6
500	500.0	27.5	24.8	2.7

RETURN LOSS. From terminal end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 3.1 dB at 366.5 MHz for Green pair.

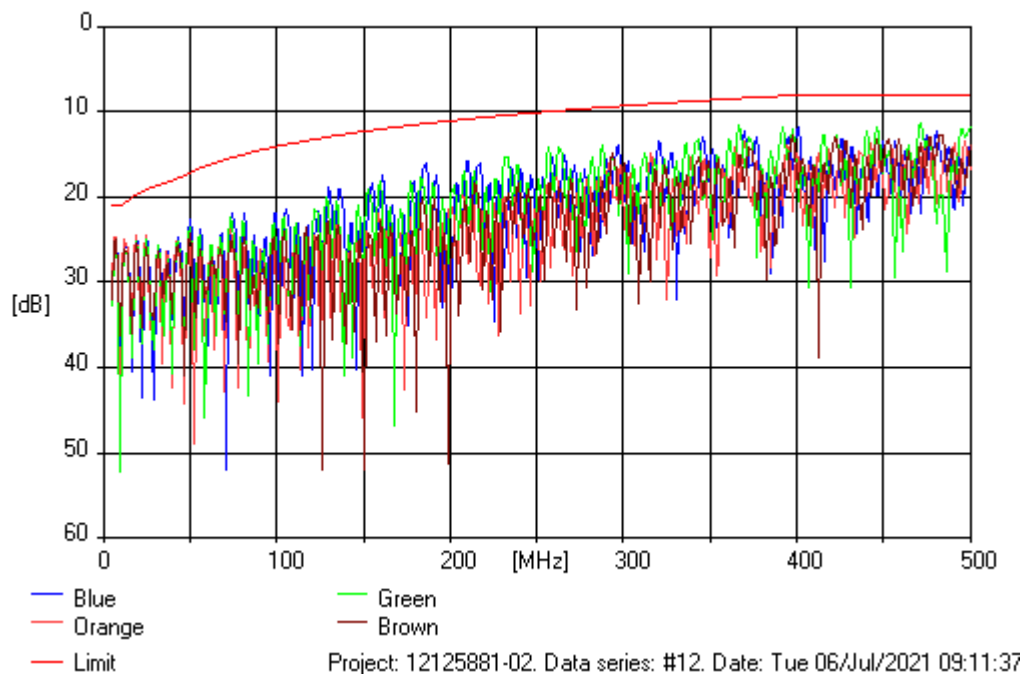


Table 19. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
4	4.7	30.4	21.0	9.4
16	16.0	35.7	20.0	15.8
100	99.6	21.8	14.0	7.8
250	250.5	17.7	10.0	7.7
500	500.0	11.5	8.0	3.5

ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO, NEAR END (ACR-N). From terminal end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 2.2 dB at 160.7 MHz for Blue/Green-Blue pair.

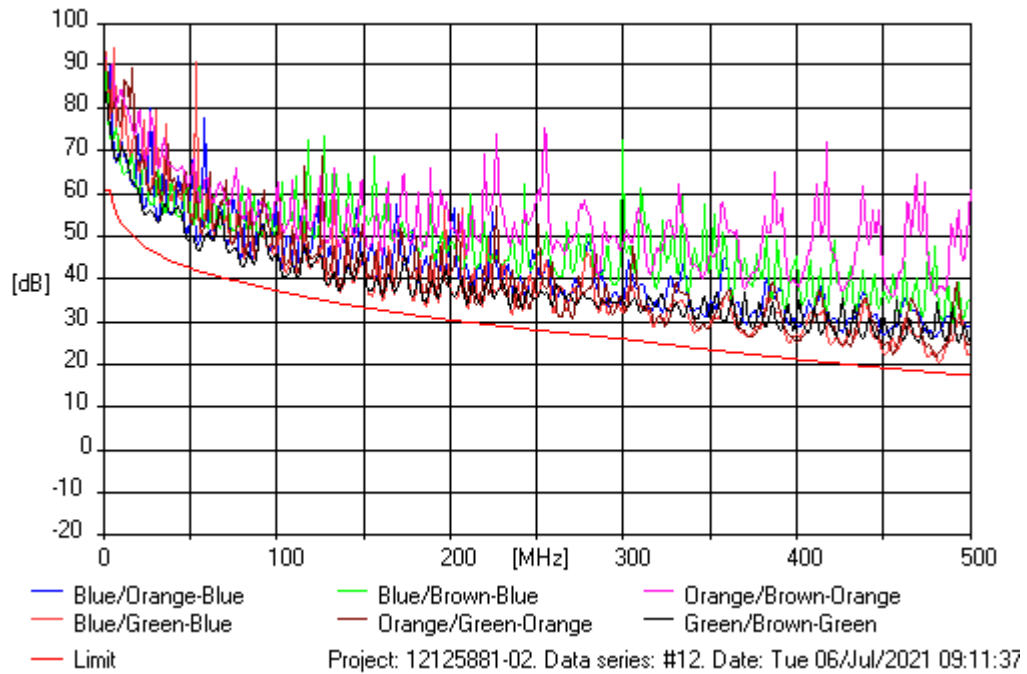


Table 20. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	83.7	61.0	22.7
4	3.5	74.2	61.0	13.2
16	16.0	62.2	50.6	11.6
100	99.6	46.1	37.5	8.6
250	250.5	35.9	28.2	7.8
500	500.0	21.9	17.5	4.4

PS ATT TO CROSSTALK RATIO , NEAR END (PSACR-N). From terminal end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 0.8 dB at 160.7 MHz for Green pair.

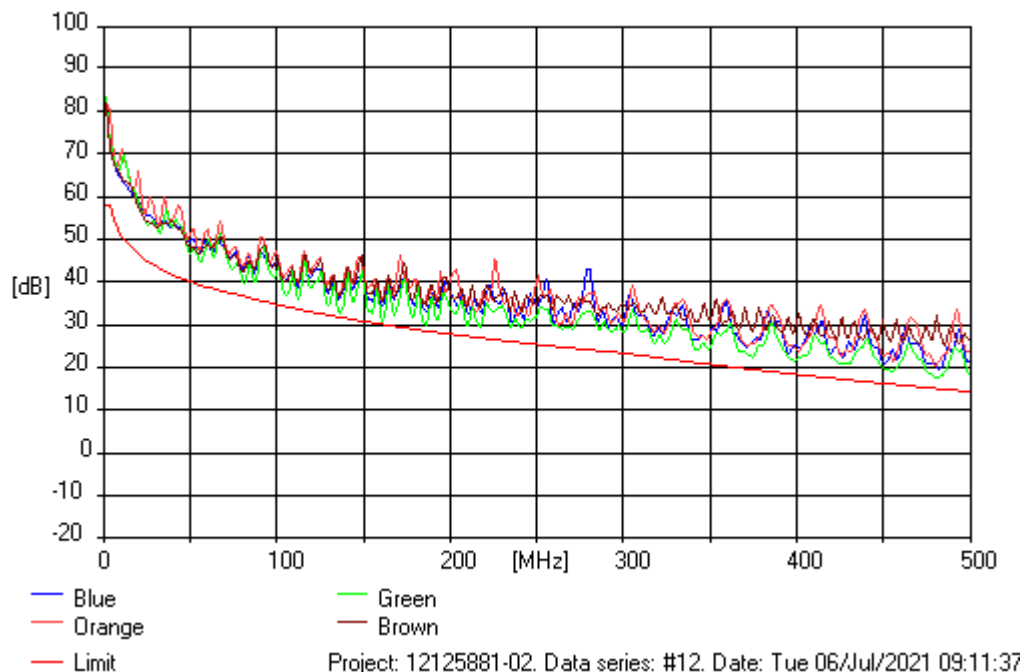


Table 21. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	82.2	58.0	24.2
4	3.5	72.0	58.0	14.0
16	16.0	60.9	48.2	12.6
100	99.6	41.9	34.9	7.0
250	250.5	33.1	25.5	7.5
500	500.0	18.2	14.4	3.8

NEAR END CROSSTALK (NEXT). From equipment end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 2.7 dB at 160.7 MHz for Blue /Green pair.

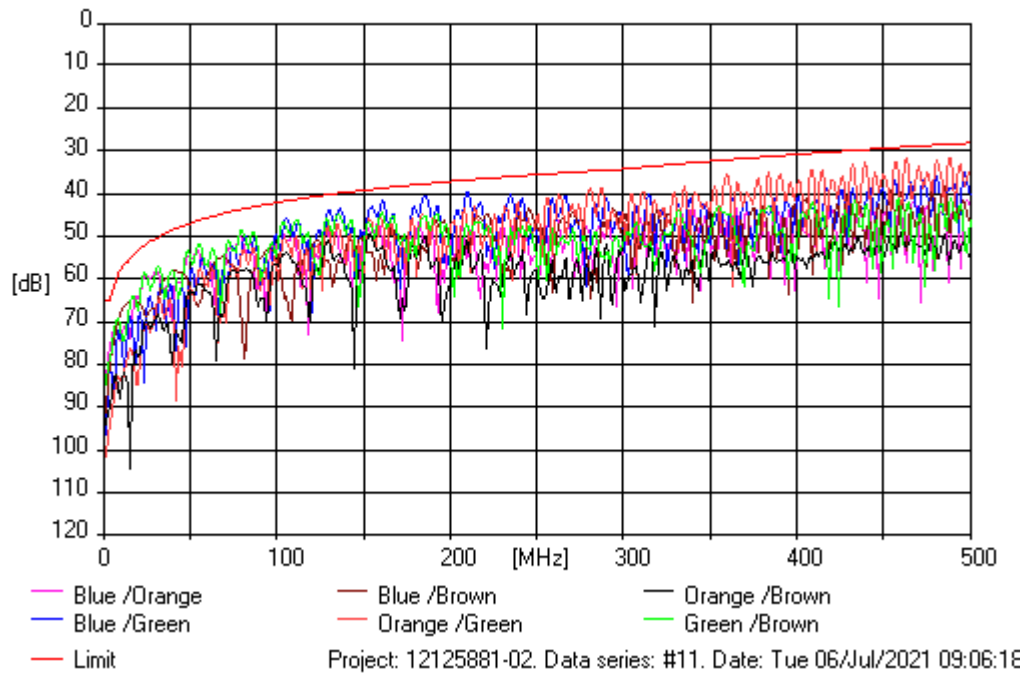


Table 22. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	83.8	65.0	18.8
4	3.5	75.9	65.0	10.9
16	16.0	63.7	54.6	9.1
100	99.6	49.5	41.9	7.6
250	250.5	44.6	35.3	9.3
500	500.0	34.4	27.9	6.5

PS NEAR END CROSSTALK(PSNEXT). From equipment end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 2.6 dB at 160.7 MHz for Green pair.

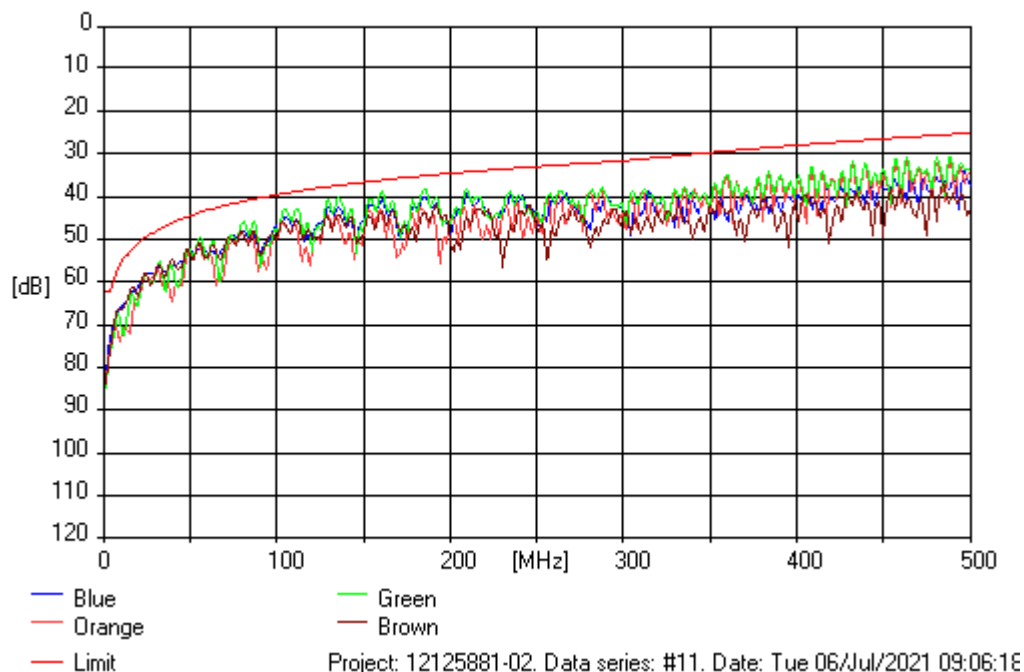


Table 23. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	82.9	62.0	20.9
4	3.5	73.3	62.0	11.3
16	16.0	60.9	52.2	8.7
100	99.6	46.7	39.3	7.3
250	250.5	43.6	32.7	11.0
500	500.0	33.2	24.8	8.4

RETURN LOSS. From equipment end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 2.7 dB at 6 MHz for Green pair.

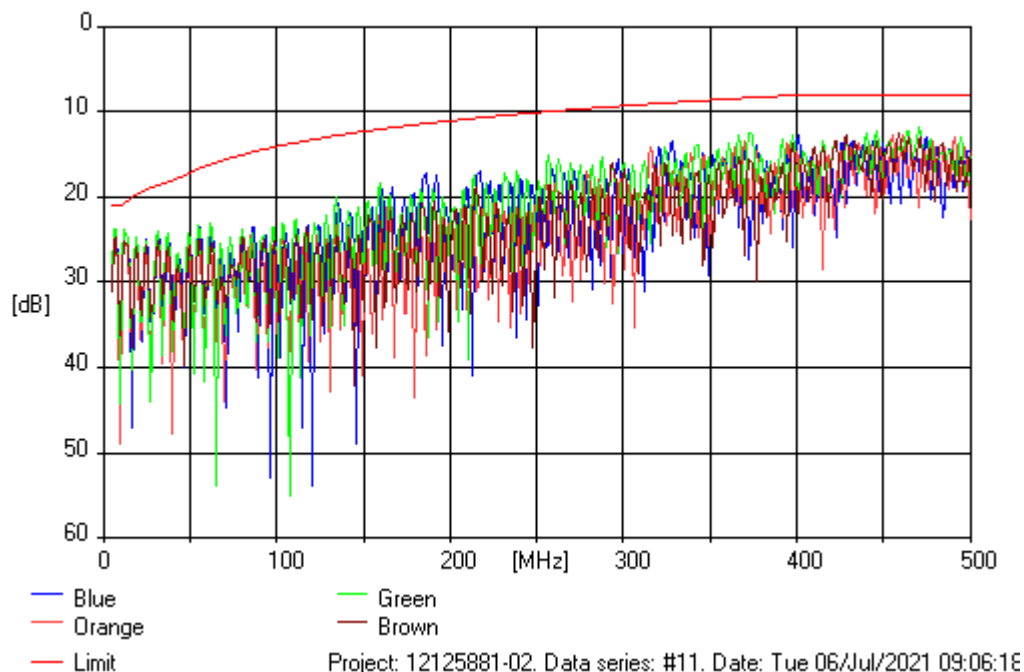


Table 24. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
4	4.7	28.6	21.0	7.6
16	16.0	37.6	20.0	17.6
100	99.6	25.3	14.0	11.3
250	250.5	18.0	10.0	8.0
500	500.0	14.3	8.0	6.3

ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO, NEAR END (ACR-N). From equipment end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 3.1 dB at 160.7 MHz for Blue/Green-Blue pair.

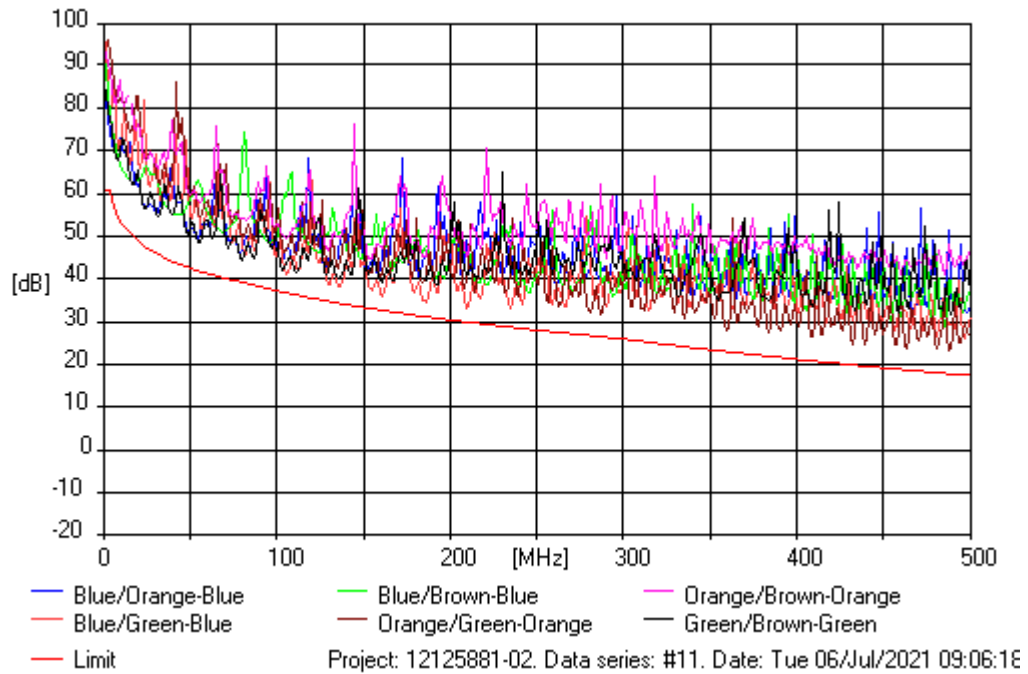


Table 25. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	83.3	61.0	22.3
4	3.5	75.1	61.0	14.1
16	16.0	62.3	50.6	11.7
100	99.6	45.5	37.5	8.0
250	250.5	38.7	28.2	10.5
500	500.0	26.5	17.5	9.0

PS ATT TO CROSSTALK RATIO , NEAR END (PSACR-N). From equipment end

Link #2. Worst case margin: 3.2 dB at 160.7 MHz for Green pair.

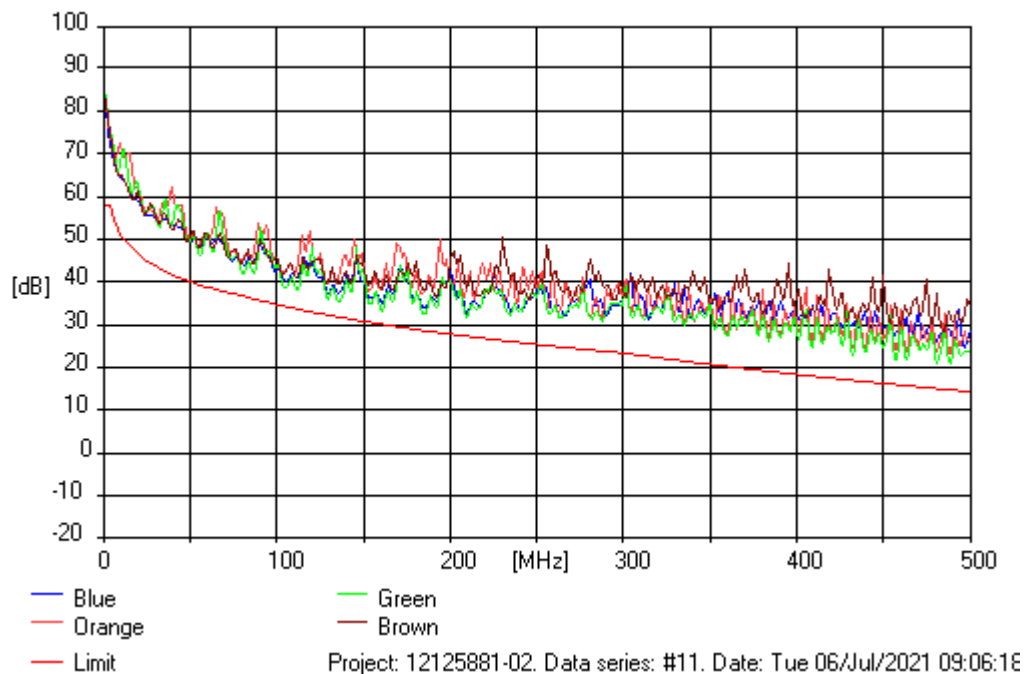


Table 26. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	82.3	58.0	24.3
4	3.5	72.5	58.0	14.5
16	16.0	59.6	48.2	11.3
100	99.6	42.6	34.9	7.7
250	250.5	37.4	25.5	11.9
500	500.0	23.9	14.4	9.5

BALANCED MODE ATTENUATION.

Link #2. Worst case margin: 0.7 dB at 73.4 MHz for Blue pair.

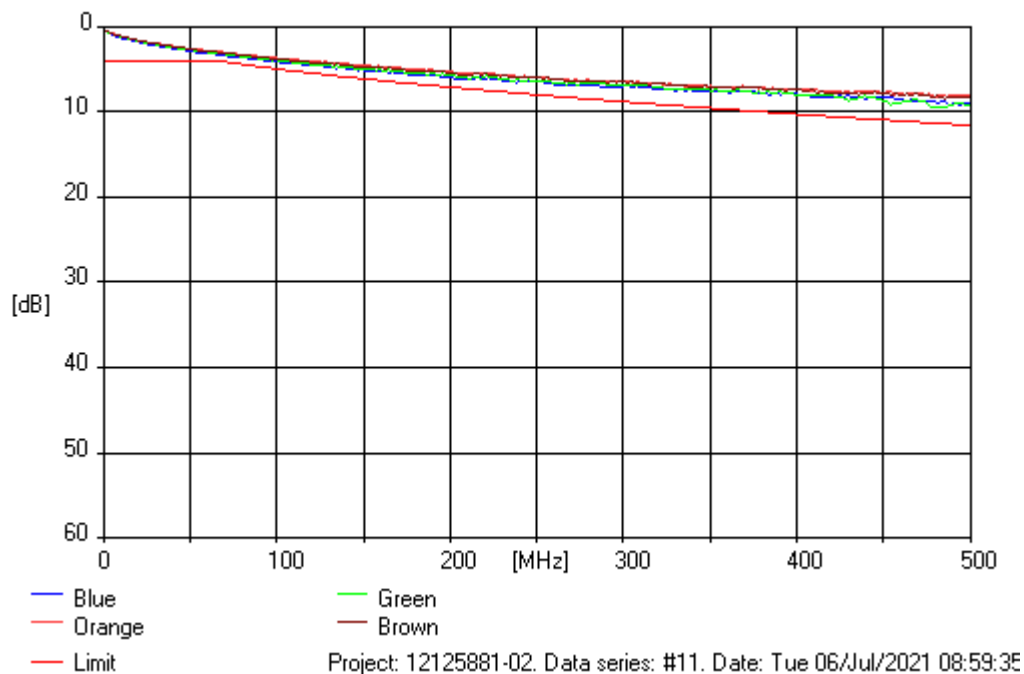
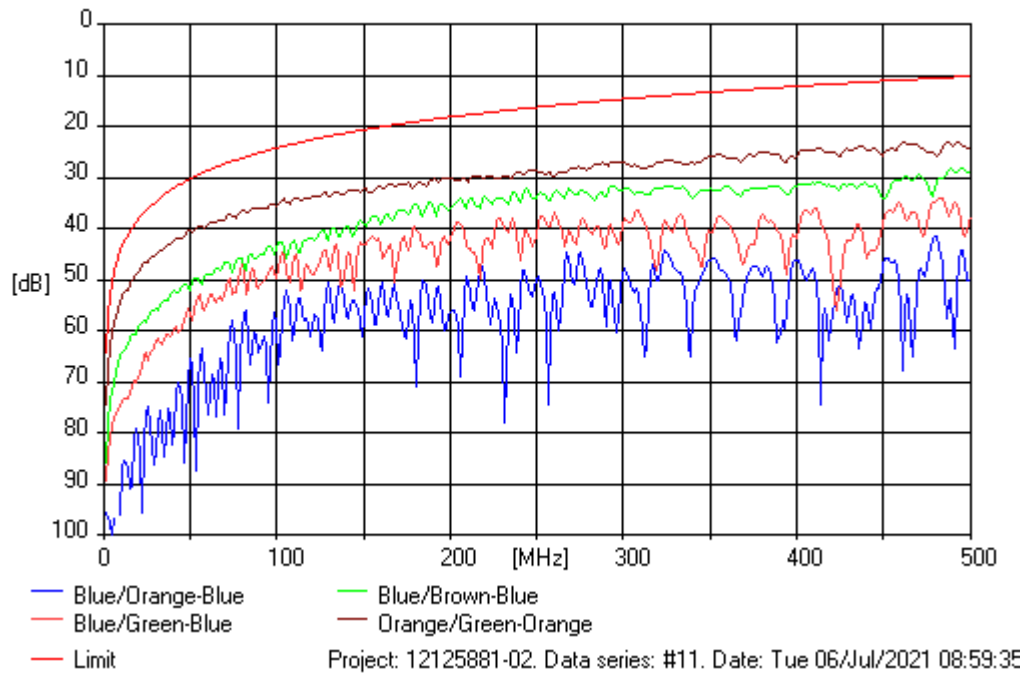


Table 27. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	0.5	4.0	3.5
4	3.5	0.8	4.0	3.2
16	16.0	1.6	4.0	2.4
100	99.6	4.0	4.9	0.9
250	250.5	6.4	7.9	1.5
500	500.0	9.3	11.5	2.2

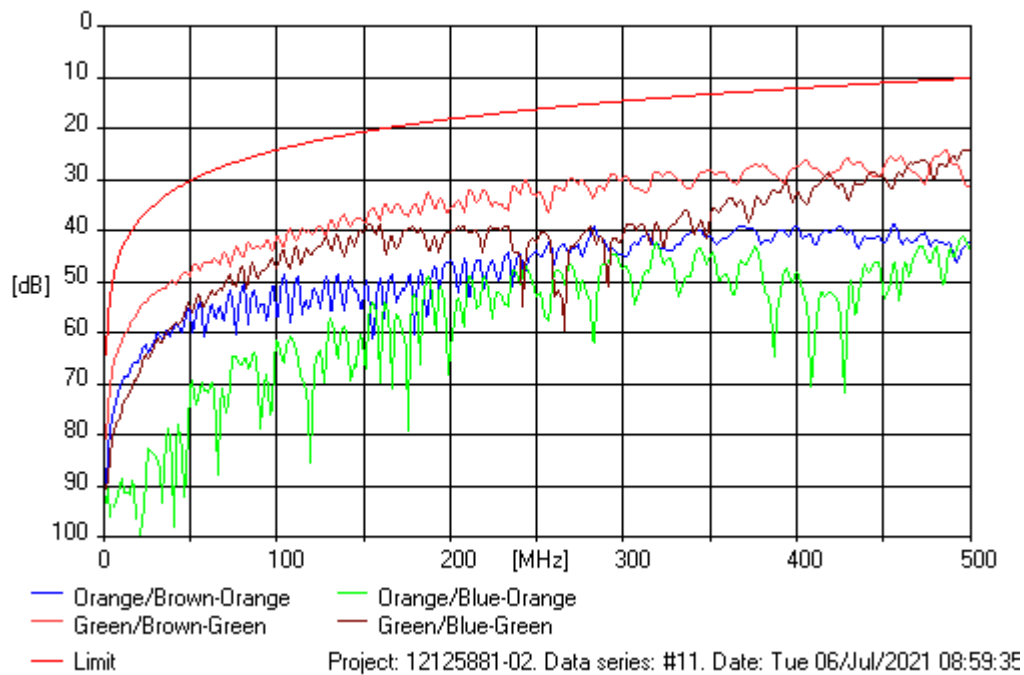
ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (ACR-F).

Link #2. Worst case margin: 9.6 dB at 4.7 MHz for Orange/Green-Orange pair.



ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (ACR-F).

Link #2. Worst case margin: 13.7 dB at 243 MHz for Green/Brown-Green pair.



ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (ACR-F).

Link #2. Worst case margin: 9.7 dB at 4.7 MHz for Green/Orange-Green pair.

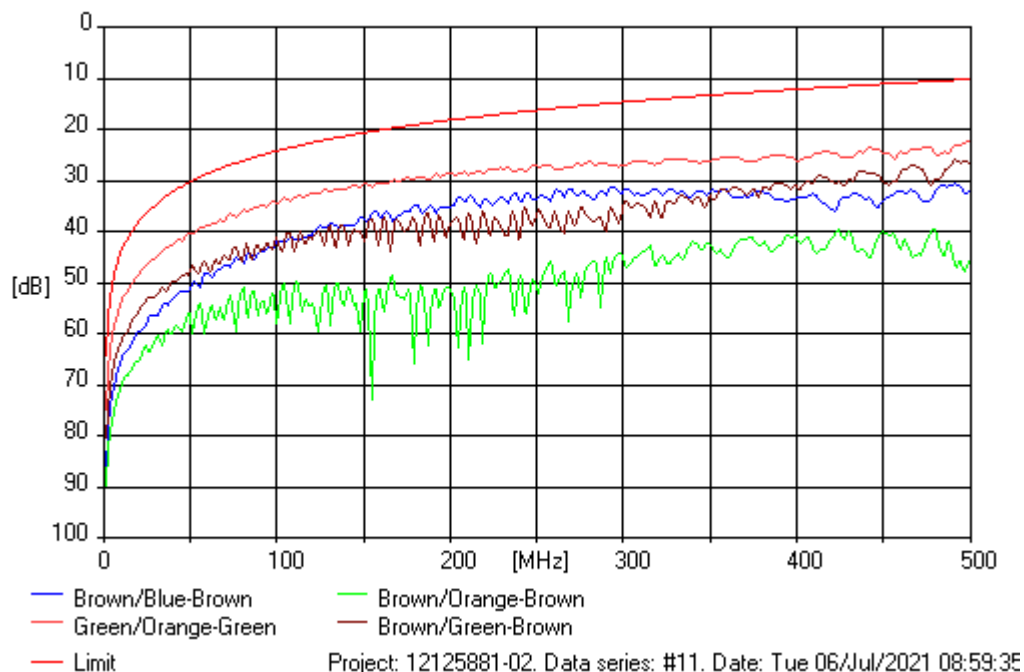


Table 28. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	74.6	64.2	10.4
4	3.5	63.1	53.3	9.8
16	16.0	50.2	40.1	10.1
100	99.6	34.5	24.2	10.3
250	250.5	27.4	16.2	11.2
500	500.0	22.5	10.2	12.3

PS SUM ATTENUATION TO CROSSTALK RATIO - FAR (PSACR-F).

Link #2. Worst case margin: 10.6 dB at 1 MHz for Green pair.

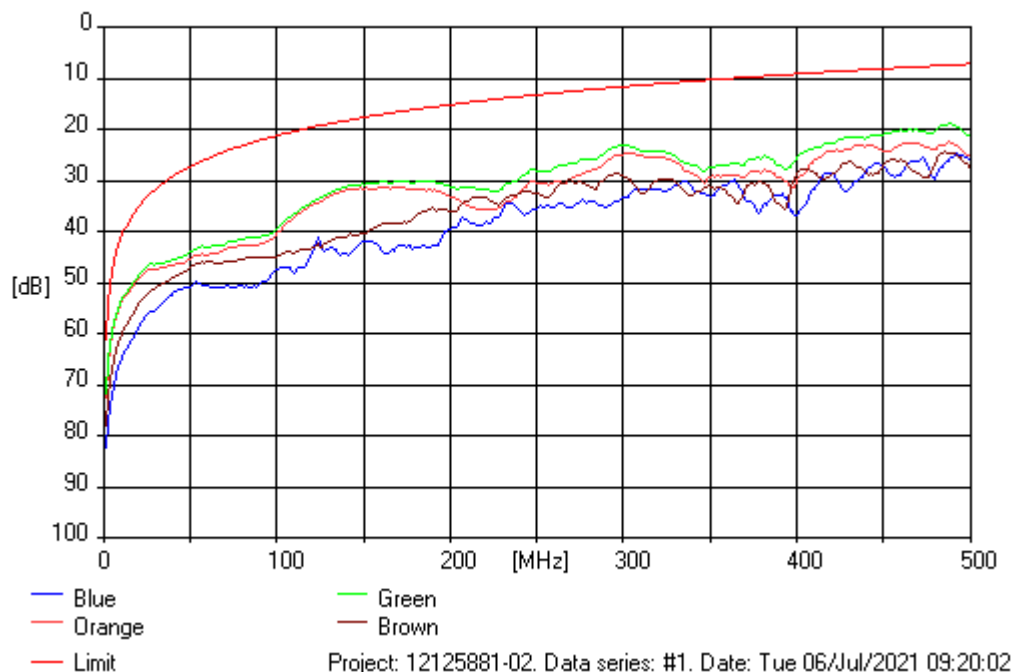


Table 29. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [dB]	Limit value [dB]	Calc. margin [dB]
1	1.0	71.8	61.2	10.6
4	3.5	62.1	50.3	11.8
16	16.0	50.4	37.1	13.2
100	99.6	39.4	21.2	18.1
250	250.5	28.2	13.2	15.0
500	500.0	21.7	7.2	14.5

PROPAGATION DELAY.

Link #2. Worst case margin: 0.031 μ s at 472.6 MHz for Orange pair.

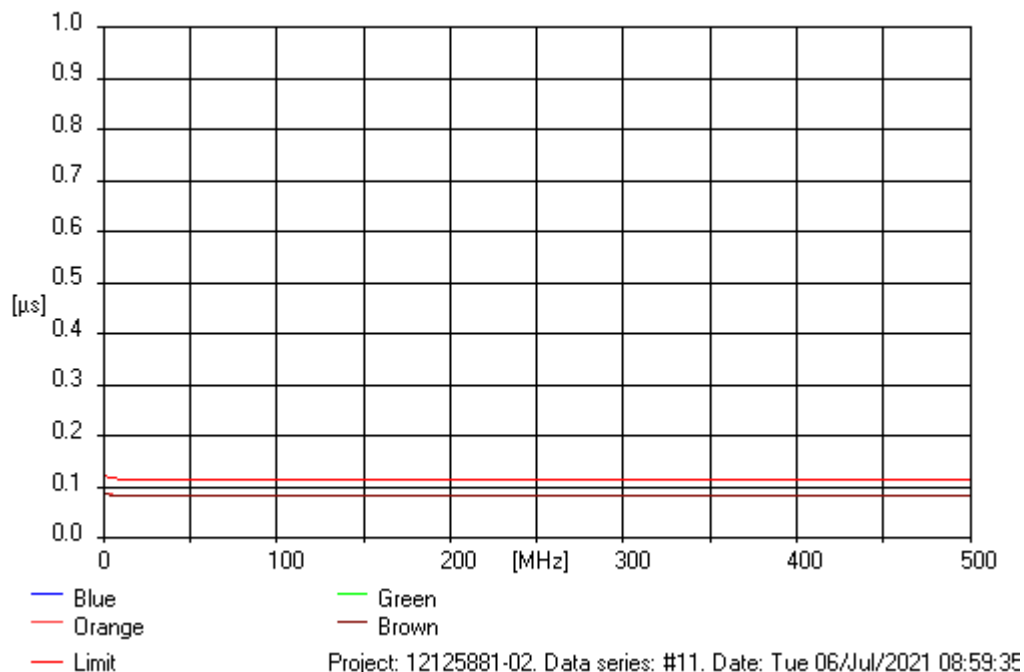


Table 30. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [ns]	Limit value [ns]	Calc. margin [ns]
1	1.0	89	122	33
4	3.5	86	118	32
16	16.0	85	116	32
100	99.6	84	115	31
250	250.5	83	115	31
500	500.0	83	115	31

DELAY SKEW.

Link #2. Worst case margin: 11.4 ns.

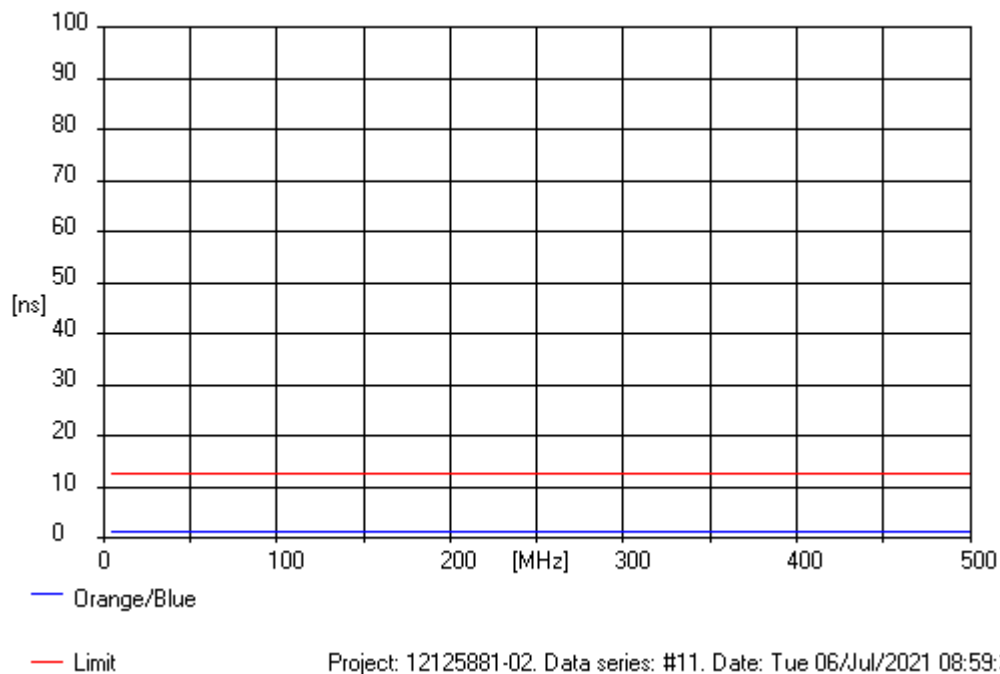


Table 31. Worst case margins at selected nominal frequencies.

Nominal Freq. [MHz]	Meas. Freq. [MHz]	Meas. value [ns]	Limit value [ns]	Calc. margin [ns]
4	4.7	1.1	12.8	11.6
16	16.0	1.3	12.8	11.5
100	99.6	1.4	12.8	11.4
250	250.5	1.4	12.8	11.4
500	500.0	1.4	12.8	11.4

Equipment:

Network Analyser Hewlett Packard, type 8753E
 Switch Agilent, type 87050A
 Balun BH, type 040-0192
 Balun BH, type 040-0192

Instrument no.: 31109
 Instrument no.: 31173
 Instrument no.: 31175 to 31178
 Instrument no.: 31179 to 31182

4.5 Resistance properties

Table 32. DC loop resistance, link #1

Pair	Resistance [Ohm]	Requirement	Compliance
1	12.8	< 19	YES
2	12.8		YES
3	12.8		YES
4	12.8		YES

Table 33. DC resistance unbalance, link #1

Pair	R unbalance [%]	Requirement	Compliance
1	0.9	< 2 %	YES
2	0.2		YES
3	0.8		YES
4	0.2		YES

Equipment:

Multimeter Keithley, type 2000

Instrument no.: 31092

5 Reference to applicable standards and documents

Test of the cabling product is performed with reference to the following standards:

5.1 Generic cabling standards

ISO/IEC 11801-1:2017 (Ed. 1.0)

Information technology - Generic cabling for customer premises -
Part 1: General requirements

ISO/IEC 11801-2:2017 (Ed. 1.0)

Information technology - Generic cabling for customer premises -
Part 2: Office premises

CENELEC EN 50173-1:2018

Information Technology - Generic cabling systems - Part 1: General requirements

CENELEC EN 50173-2:2018

Information technology - Generic cabling systems - Part 2: Office spaces

TIA-568.2-D:2018

Balanced Twisted-Pair Telecommunications Cabling and Components Standard

5.2 Special requirements for EC VERIFIED

DQP231006 (version 29, May 2018)

Terms and conditions for the EC VERIFIED programme for Generic and Coaxial cabling

6 Test procedures

The tests carried out on the communication cabling under test are performed according to the standard: IEC 61935-1 Specification for the testing of balanced and coaxial information technology cabling - Part 1: Installed balanced cabling as specified in ISO/IEC 11801 and related standards.

The test methods are detailed in test procedures worked out by FORCE and approved by DANAK. In this section the procedures are described briefly.

6.1 Electrical test

The electrical tests on the communication link under test are performed according to the procedures described in this section. The performed tests are shown in the following table. The floor cable is stretched on a non-conductive surface.

Table 34. Performed tests

	Measured from	
	Equipment end (patch panel)	Terminal end (wall outlet)
Attenuation	x	
Near end crosstalk (NEXT)	x	x
Attenuation to crosstalk ratio far (ACR-F)	x	
Return loss	x	x
Propagation delay	x	
Delay skew	x	
Resistance properties	x	

6.1.1 Attenuation

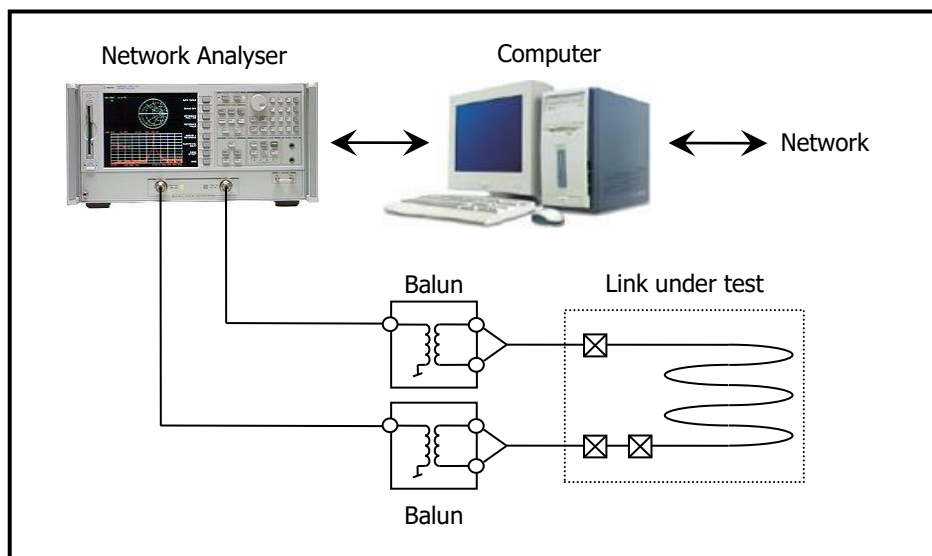


Figure 3. Test set-up for attenuation measurements.

Terminal end and equipment end are connected to one balun each.

The measurement uncertainty for Attenuation is dependant of the level of measured Attenuation. The uncertainty is shown in the table below:

Measured attenuation	Uncertainty
1 dB	±0.1 dB
10 dB	±0.3 dB
60 dB	±0.5 dB
80 dB	±2 dB

6.1.2 Return loss

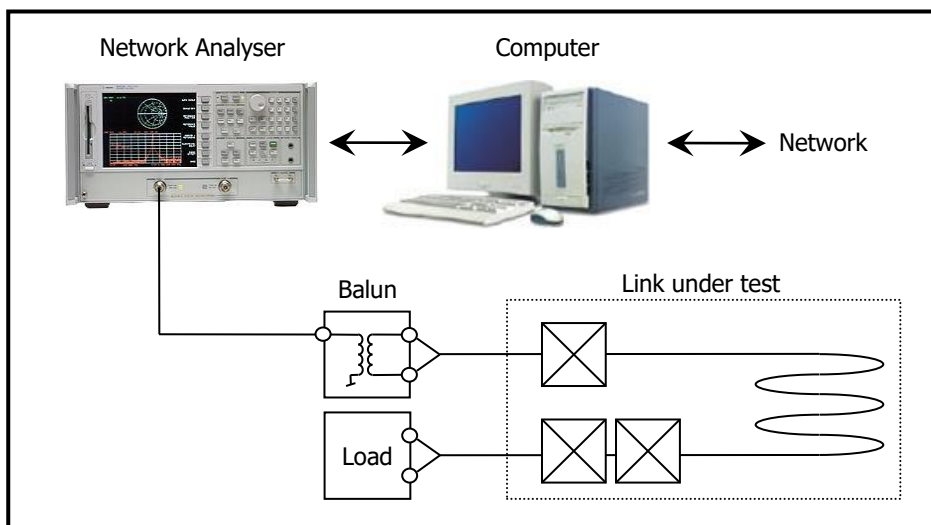


Figure 4. Test set-up for return loss measurements.

The return loss of the link under test is measured with the far end terminated with a resistance of the specified characteristic impedance of the link under test.

The measurement uncertainty for impedance is $\pm 1.7\%$ at 100 MHz.

The measurement uncertainty for return loss is dependant of the measured return loss value. The error band is specified in the table below:

Measured return loss	Error band
5 dB	± 0.2 dB
10 dB	± 0.3 dB
15 dB	± 0.5 dB
20 dB	± 1 dB
25 dB	± 2 dB
30 dB	± 3 dB

At frequencies above 500 MHz add ± 1 dB to the uncertainty.

6.1.3 Near end crosstalk (NEXT)

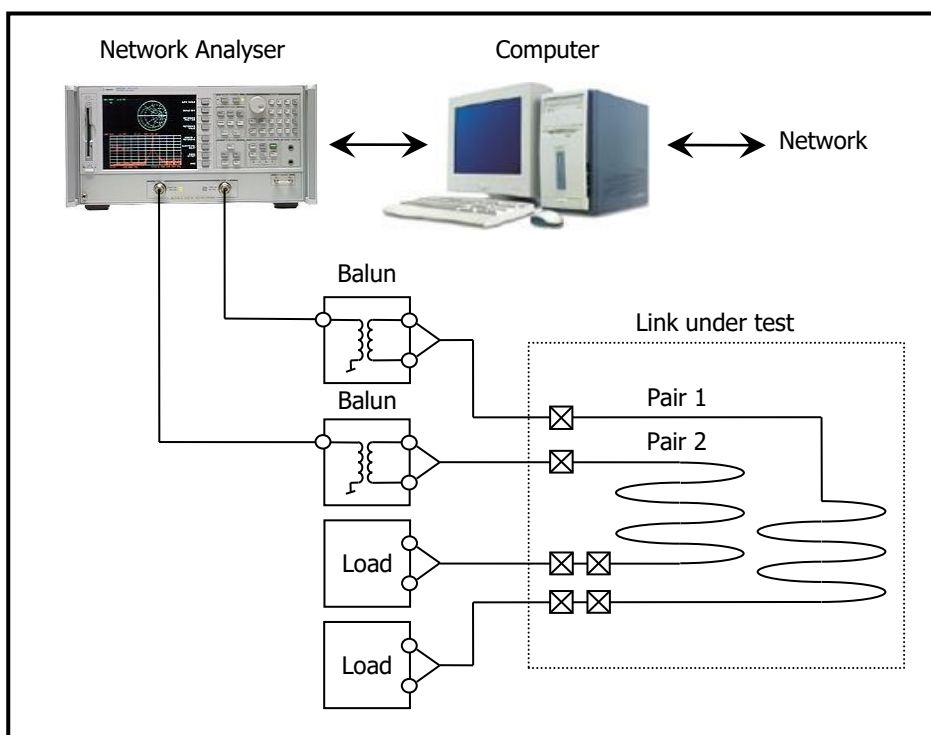


Figure 5. Test set-up for near end cross talk measurements.

Near end crosstalk, NEXT, is measured as the attenuation from one pair to the others and these measurements are repeated for all pair combinations.

In the far end all pairs are terminated with a resistor with a value of the nominal characteristic impedance of the component under test.

The measurement uncertainty for NEXT is dependant of the level of measured NEXT. The uncertainty is shown in the table below:

Measured NEXT	Uncertainty
40 dB	±0.5 dB
60 dB	±0.6 dB
70 dB	±0.8 dB
80 dB	±1.7 dB

6.1.4 Powersum near end crosstalk (PSNEXT)

PSNEXT is calculated for each pair according to the formula:

$$PSNEXT = -10 \log(10^{-x1/10} + 10^{-x2/10} + 10^{-x3/10})$$

where x1, x2, x3 are the pair-to-pair crosstalk measurements in dB between the selected pair and the other three pairs.

The measurement uncertainty is the same as for NEXT measurements.

6.1.5 Attenuation to crosstalk loss ratio (ACR-N)

Attenuation to crosstalk ratio loss near end, ACR-N is calculated for each pair as the difference between the near end crosstalk loss and the attenuation.

The measurement uncertainty is the same as for NEXT measurements.

6.1.6 Power sum ACR (PSACR-N)

PSACR-N is calculated according to the formula:

$$PSACR - N = -10 \log (10^{-x1/10} + 10^{-x2/10} + 10^{-x3/10})$$

where x1, x2 and x3 are the ACR-N values in dB between the selected pair and the other three pairs.

The measurement uncertainty is the same as for NEXT measurements.

6.1.7 Attenuation to crosstalk ratio-far end (ACR-F)

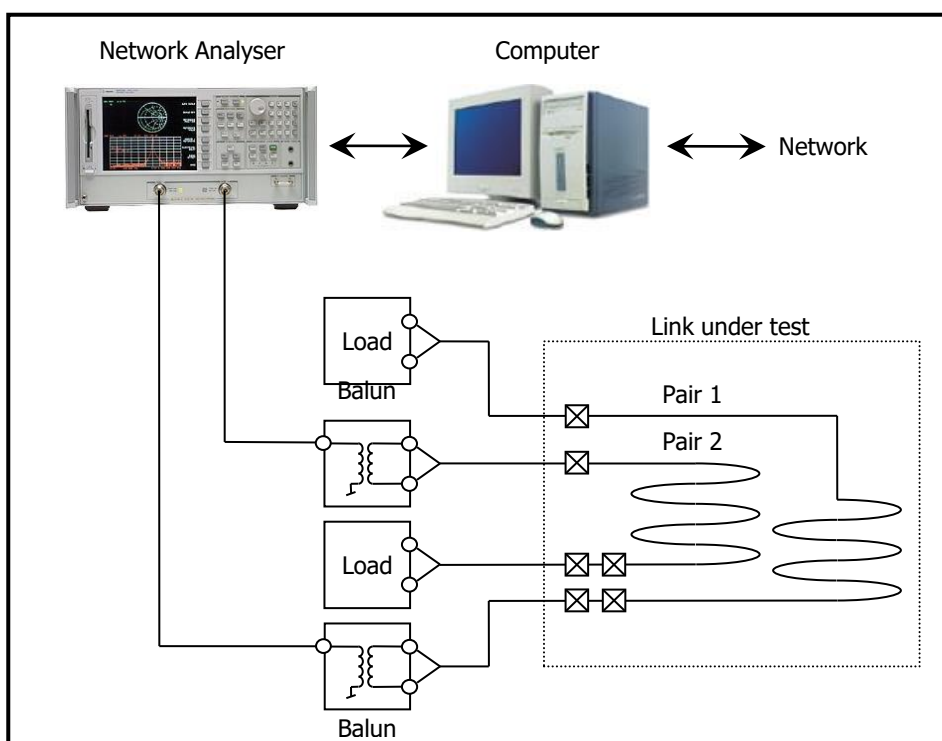


Figure 6. Test set-up for far end crosstalk measurements.

ACR-F is calculated from the measured values of far end cross talk, FEXT and attenuation, ATT.

$$ACR-F = FEXT - ATT$$

The measurement uncertainty for ACR-F is the sum of uncertainties for NEXT and ATT.

6.1.8 Power sum attenuation to crosstalk ratio far end (PSACR-F)

PSACR-F is calculated for each pair according to the equation:

$$PSACR - F = PSFEXT - ATTENUATION$$

$$PSFEXT = -10 \log (10^{-x1/10} + 10^{-x2/10} + 10^{-x3/10})$$

Where x1, x2, x3 are the pair-to-pair crosstalk measurements in dB between the selected pair and the other three pairs.

6.1.9 Propagation delay

Propagation delay is measured by determining the phase delay of a signal transmitted through the cable.

$$\delta = \frac{\varphi}{2\pi \times f}$$

where φ is the phase delay, f is the frequency in Hertz.

The measurement uncertainty for delay is ± 1 %.

6.1.10 Delay skew

Delay skew is calculated as the difference between the maximum and minimum propagation delay over the four pairs at each frequency.

The measurement uncertainty for skew is ± 10 %.

6.1.11 DC loop resistance

DC loop resistance is measured for each conductor in a pair. The loop resistance is calculated by adding the resistance of each conductor. The measured value is corrected for the temperature of the test object in order to obtain the resistance at 20 °C.

The measurement uncertainty for DC resistance is ± 1.4 %.



APPENDIX

Appendix 1 Test software

Test software according to information in the table below is used for the conducted tests.

Software name	Function	File name	Version	Date
Cablingtotal	Electrical cable HF tests	Cabltot	4.14	19.03.2021
ECCalculate	Calculated parameters	ECCalculate	12.00	15.11.2019
ECReport	Makes graphs	Xreport.exe	43.00	01.08.2014
Report 2002	Automatic report processing	Rapport.exe	2.4	25.11.2020
Report 2002 Database	Data and documents	Cable report	5.80	15.06.2021
Journal	Keeps journal data	Journal*.xlsm	5.00	01.06.2021
Worksheets	Keeps data	Work*.xlsm	5.0	01.06.2021